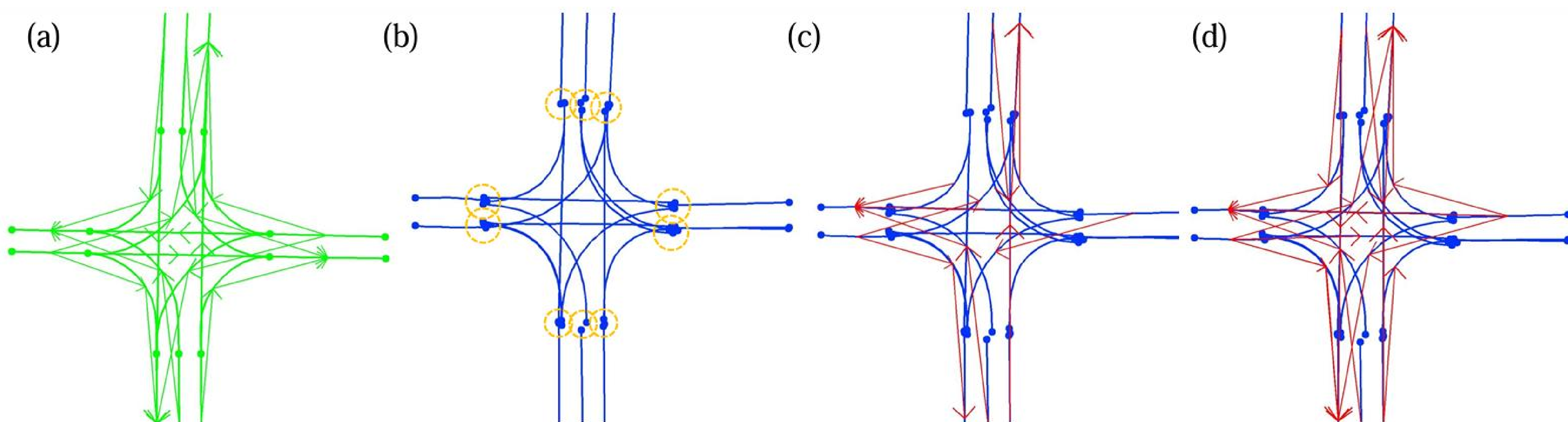


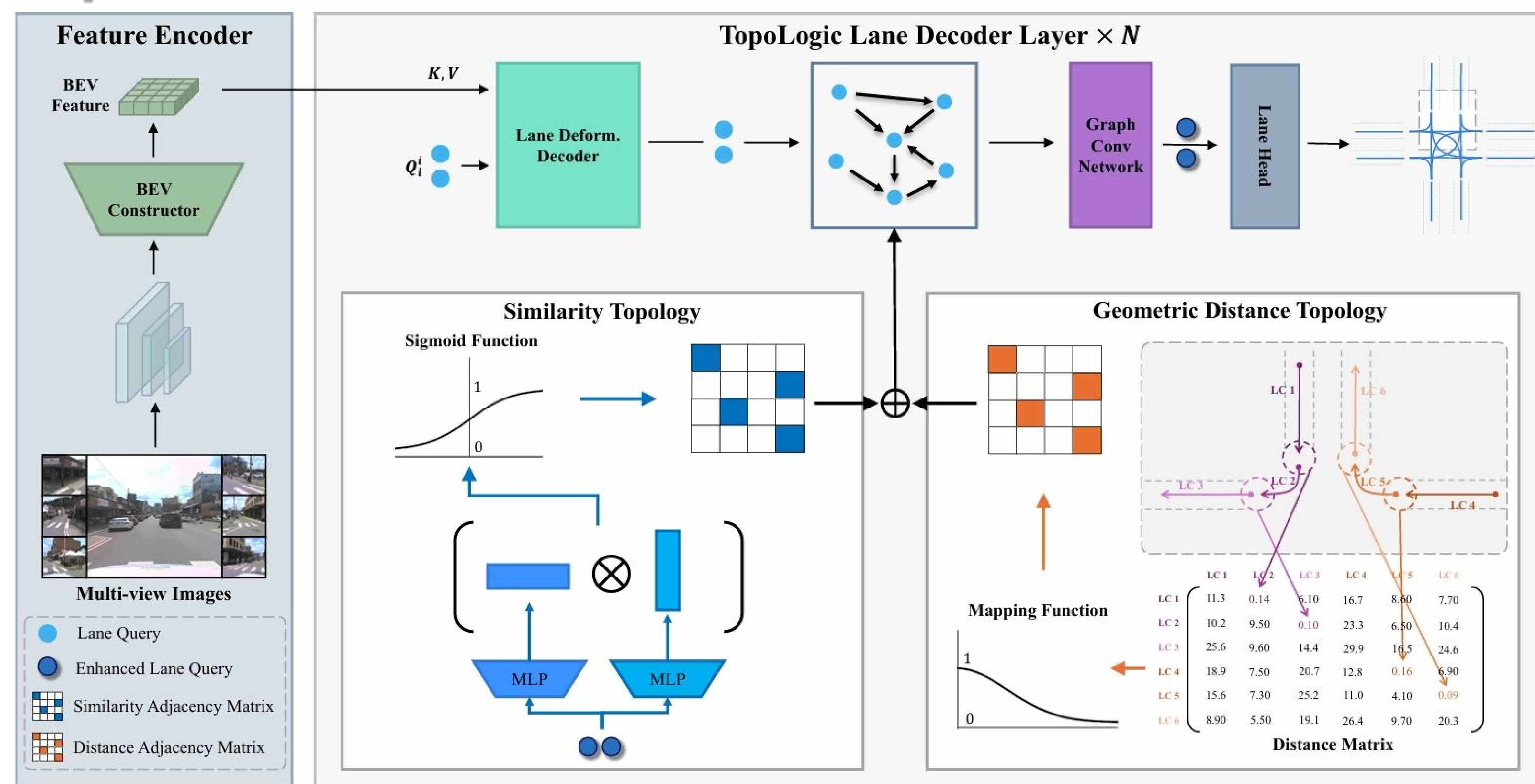
## Motivation

1. **Slightly shifted endpoints:** Lanes may be erroneously classified by MLP as disconnected, as Figure (c).

2. **Geometric distance method:** Lane topology reasoning is significantly improved, as Figure (d).



## Pipeline



3. **Lane Geometric Distance Topology:** Consist of lane geometric distance matrix and distance to topology mapping function.

$$l_0, \dots, l_{n-1} = \text{LaneHead}(Q_i^i)$$

$$D = \{d_{ij} \mid i, j = 0 \dots n - 1\}$$

$$d_{ij} = |l_i^{\text{end}} - l_j^{\text{start}}|$$

$$f_{ours} = e^{-\frac{x^\alpha}{\lambda \cdot \sigma}}$$

## Experiments

### OpenLane-V2 Dataset

Data	Method	SDMap	DET <sub>t</sub> ↑	DET <sub>t</sub> ↑	v1.0.0			v2.1.0		
					TOP <sub>ll</sub> ↑	TOP <sub>lt</sub> ↑	OLS ↑	TOP <sub>ll</sub> ↑	TOP <sub>lt</sub> ↑	OLS ↑
subset_A	STSU	×	12.7	43.0	0.5	15.1	25.4	2.9	19.8	29.3
	VectorMapNet	×	11.1	41.7	0.4	5.9	20.8	2.7	9.2	24.9
	MapTR	×	17.7	43.5	1.1	10.4	26.0	5.9	15.1	31.0
	TopoNet	×	28.6	48.6	4.1	20.8	35.6	10.9	23.8	39.8
	TopoMLP	×	28.3	<b>50.0</b>	7.2	22.8	38.2	19.0	23.4	42.2
	<b>TopoLogic</b>	×	<b>29.9</b>	47.2	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>
subset_B	STSU	×	8.2	43.9	0.0	9.4	21.2	-	-	-
	VectorMapNet	×	3.5	49.1	0.0	1.4	16.3	-	-	-
	MapTR	×	15.2	54.0	0.5	6.1	25.2	-	-	-
	TopoNet	×	24.3	55.0	2.5	14.2	33.2	6.7	16.7	36.8
	TopoMLP	×	<b>26.6</b>	<b>58.3</b>	7.6	<b>17.8</b>	38.7	-	-	-
	<b>TopoLogic</b>	×	25.9	54.7	<b>15.1</b>	15.1	<b>39.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

## Qualitative Result

